

# QSAR model for *in vitro* gene mutation study in bacteria (Ames test) (v1.0)

## ProtoTOX

ProtoTOX is a computational (*in silico*) tool focused on the prediction of endpoints related with the toxicity of chemical substances. It includes a variety of *in vitro* and *in vivo* tests in humans, animals, microorganisms and cell lines.

ProtoTOX mainly includes, but is not limited to, endpoints used by REACH, a European Union regulation, adopted to improve the protection of human health and the environment from the risks that can be posed by chemicals, while enhancing the competitiveness of the EU chemicals industry.

## Endpoint

**Human health effects: Mutagenicity. OECD 471: Bacterial reverse mutation test.**

Mutagenicity refers to the induction of permanent transmissible changes in the amount or structure of the genetic material of cells or organisms. The Bacterial reverse mutation test evaluates gene mutations. The test uses amino-acid requiring strains of bacteria to detect (reverse) gene mutations (point mutations and frameshifts).

## Metrics

### Training set

Experimental values	QSAR predictions	
	non-mutagenic	mutagenic
non-mutagenic	2048	203
mutagenic	154	2463

### Validation set


Experimental values	QSAR predictions	
	non-mutagenic	mutagenic
non-mutagenic	553	196
mutagenic	190	685

Parameters	Training	Validation
Accuracy	0.93	0.76
Sensitivity / recall	0.94	0.78
Specificity	0.91	0.74
Precision	0.92	0.78
Negative predictive value	0.93	0.74
F-score	0.93	0.78
Matthews Correlation Coefficient	0.85	0.52
Critical Success Index	0.87	0.64
Area under the ROC	0.93	0.76

ProtoTOX is part of



ProtoPRED platform allows the easy, fast and user-friendly prediction of different properties of chemical compounds, using proprietary (Q)SAR models

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